From the Boston Daily Advertiser July 15. Mississippi and Atlantic Railroads.

Lake Erie to Toledo, and thence through the northern of all. last mentioned line at some point on the south shore of Lake Eric, and extending through the State of the farm; compare its facilities with that of any other, of the farm; compare its facilities with that of any other, of the farm; compare its facilities with that of any other, on one had the slightest apprehension that a large for the construction of railroads.

"On the next day, however, the spirits of the Mexwith any other in the known world, for the productions of the farm; compare its facilities with that of any other, no one had the slightest apprehension that a large force could be so near Gen. Wool's camp.

"On the next day, however, the spirits of the Mexwith any other in the known world, for the enemy's cavalry prowling about the country, but of the farm; compare its facilities with that of any other, no one had the slightest apprehension that a large force could be so near Gen. Wool's camp. Ohio, and thence through Indiana from Richmond for the construction of railroads.

are destined to reach at no remote period, the exten-

Delivered before the Railroad Convention he'd at In- eve of action. dianapolis on the 12th of May, 1847. by W. S Wait, delegate from the State of Illinois. Reported for the Merchants' Mugazine.

The commerce of the West has received but little aid from the general government, although the navigation of

views, and teaches us that the true art of promoting our own individual interest, consists in a liberal disposition to unite in all just endeavors for advancing the general

They have become common in Europe and America. Re- thirty-six hours; or in two days by day light trains. all acknowledge their utility, and hasten to avail them- nopoly, we cannot be so short-sighted as to hope or deselves of the benefits which they are calculated to bestow, sire. A route from Buffalo, along the shore of the lakes, Not only the rugged hills of New England, and the iron to the Mississippi, is already contemplated; another line mountains of Pennsylvania, echo to the shrill whistle of may soon be expected between us and the lakes; and the locomotive, but they have made their progress to the another still, between us and the Ohio river. Yet there extreme South, and are already pressing from all sides into the valley of the Missisippi.

A continuous line of rauroad, from the Eastern Atlantic border to the St. Louis, upon the Mississippi, is not a vate discussion for many years; and this most desirable endeavor to connect the two great sections of the nation, a proud defiance at their legion foe.

In the mean time the enemy pres benefit of the whole country, had not the commendable That this is one of the best routes for the enterprise, may schemes for sectional and local advantage.

one vote. Had this opposition been seasonably foreseen assurances since received, however, from a quarter to be relied upon, and a more just apprehension which now pre-

corporating a company to construct a railroad from Terre ever a disbursement of the public money is to be made, marched around the Ranch to the tune of the Cracovi-Haute to Richmond, and the right of way given by the compel us to forego altogether, or abandon to private ef-State of Ohio for its continuation through that State, forts, a large class of useful enterprises, which the welseem now to place this great enterprise, of a continuous fare of the public require. This great practical defect in him. railroad between the Atlantic cities and the emporium of our national and State policy, may hereafter be corrected An officer with an interpreter and white flag was the colonies to the assertion of their rights and inde-

delay. There are always obstacles to be encountered in setting useful enterprises on foot; perhaps, in the presbut if we are actuated by the genuine spirit of American enterprise, such obstacles will be readily overcome, and so far from diminishing our zeal, may prove a stimulus that shall give a fresh impulse to our exertions.

surpass, in extent and importance, any public work upon locality, whether city, village, county, or even State; the received very courteous treatment, and was assured and wealth, they took their stand most stubbornly this continent, or, perhaps, in the world. The great rail whole West, and the whole nation, may claim, it as their road of the Emperor of Russia, to connect Moscow with enterprise, and their property. It should be prosecuted St. Peterbugh, sinks into comparative insignificance when in the liberal spirit which its character and importance be treated with all the consideration of prisoners of Iturbide in his attempt to imperialize Mexico; they that an enterprise of this kind, to be successful, should be by a transit the most rapid, economical and safe, that has whether they should fight or surrender, and Captains They are now, beyond all doubt, ready to coalesce thoroughly and judiciously undertaken.

A railroad terminating at the present emporium of commerce, upon the Upper Mississippi, should be constructed of sufficient capacity to accommodate all the business which might seek that direction from divergent lines of railway extending from commerced upon the Upper Mississippi, should be constructed of sufficient capacity to accommodate all the business which might seek that direction from divergent lines of railway extending from commercial mainted on the country.

A railroad terminating at the present emporium of extensive agricultural region of the world.

So the country our arms over the length and dering. Whilst they were parleying with the Mexicans, Maj. Gaines observed that their men were approaching near to the Ranch. He immediately order from a very authentic source, that communications from a very authentic source, that communications and both the state of Illinois, \$12,000 a mile would cover the length and dering. Whilst they were parleying with the Mexicans, Maj. Gaines observed that their men were approaching near to the Ranch. He immediately order from a very authentic source, that communications and the prominent politiright and left, from the shores of Lake Erie to the Ohio

with any other of the same description, it should be thor- name of Gen. Taylor, as the whig candidate for the

and speed, any railroad now in existence, The States of Onto, Indiana, Illinois, and Missouri, contain a population of more than 4,800,000 at this time. When as densely populated as Massachusetts-and the unexampled agricultural capacity of this region assures us that they must be-these four States will equal in number the whole population of Great Britain. We speak now of only four contiguous States; but the entire valley of the Mississippi, already containing 10,000,000 of souls, and the whole shore of the Atlantic, are immediately interested in the day of the crown of Spain was secured to his own family. See that at every step our arms have triumphed, and the released. The Mexicans at first objected to this, but of the crown of Spain was secured to his own family. The day of the crown of Spain was secured to his own family. a grand central line of communication between these great commercial, manufacturing, and agricultural regions.

The valley of the Mississippi, the most fertile country in the world, with its 20,000 miles of Lavigable river coast, and ocean lakes, now launches upon its waters a commerce of more than \$300,000,000, in value. The great ble man, and his conclusions seldom incorrect. He when the enterprise is begun, endeavor to accomplish a

Between Boston and New York, there are already four a man named Matthew, his lawyer said they could not routes by railroad, and a fifth is applied for. The trav-

elling from those points has increased since railroads were constructed, until it is nine times greater than the We have repeatedly adverted to the various pro-jected routes of Railroad and steam communication conceive of a limit to the increase of travelling upon a between the Atlantic coast and the Mississippi val- well-constructed railroad, which shall open a direct com- John Scott, W. Holman, P. Tunk and W. P. Dendwitz, which raged for fifteen days, and while in the midst gether by the arch-intriguants who have embarked selected stock of ley, some of them extending to the Mississippi river munication between our Atlantic coast and the valley of prisoners taken at Encarnacion, in February last. of this revolution, news reached them of the battle of in it. itself. One of these is by way of the Western and not one nor two great lines of railroad will be enough. The editor of the Delta, having had an interview with Buena Vista—the defeat and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's two presented them of the battering for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and capture of Gen. Taylor's the beauty for the Delta and the Delt New York Railroads, Lake Erie, the central Michigan Railroad, leading from Detroit to St. Joseph or Chicago, and a Railroad thence to Galena or some gled lines, will stike every commercial town and agriother point on the Mississippi. Another consists in part of a divergence from the above line, at Buffalo, to permit the consideration of local or sectional views. There is one paragraph in this narrative that is of or shackling our own power and progress. We are

proposed consists of a further divergence from the tains all commerce. Compare the capacity of this region the last mentioned line at some point on the south shore with any other in the known world, for the productions icans were somewhat restored by the arrival of the

the State of Illinois, and one of the Vice Presidents, was Mr. W. S. Wait, formerly of this city. In Hunt's Magazine for the present month, we find the following report of the address of Mr. Wait before this convention, in which the objects of the emerying are developed, to which we invite the attention of are developed, to which we invite the attention of the State of Illinois, and one of the Vice Presidents, would not equal one-half the cost of the Massachusetts railroads, nor one mile of the Massachusetts railroad, of which the south the

described to be a fair investment, notwithstanding its re. enemy consisted of a force of four or five hundred, with their colors in triumph, and we envy not the These western lines of Railroad, although they striction as to freight. There would be a manifest ad- which Major Gaines had already been in pursuit of, veracity of one who would attempt to detract from the will admit of being extended to New York and the vantage in the projected line, to unite the whole under and which he considered a force about equal to his just fame of a regiment that never retreated. To

ticularly the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, which now hids fair to be shortly extended to Wheeling, and with the Great Pennsylvania Railroad, which will lead from Philadelphia to Pittsburgh. In proportion of the decided advantage found in selecting a will lead from Philadelphia to Pittsburgh. In proportion of the decided advantage found in selecting a will be a decided advantage found in selecting a will be a paragraph should appear in his paper after the 2d all the improvements of modern warfare, animated would be an absurdity too ridiculous to think of track; the Great Western rail-road, which to the distribution of the Delta, we is gauged to seven feet, whilst the ordinary track on American railroads, is but four feet eight inches. There a shock between an all-powerful nation, possessing will be a decided advantage found in selecting a wider of the contract of the

It may be asked, what assurance have we, after the three hundred yards of the Rancho occupied by Maj. charters are completed, that capital to accomplish this Gaines's party. great work could be had? A good promise of support Undauntedly surveying and counting this strong

our lakes and rivers is not less important to the nation Wheeling, 600 miles, might be completed, upon the best a fair fight and we'll see it out!" But stop! Look narchy in Mexico are strongly advocated, and the than the commerce of the ocean; and the population im- construction, for the gross sum of \$12,000,000, or not to on the right as the mist leaves that side of the Ranch, intervention of European powers to bring about such than the commerce of the ocean; and the population immediately interested in its success is no less numerous, and
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roads of Ohio and Indiana, and embrace an intimate con- party. nection with the trade of an extensive populous and ferfar beyond all competition from any existing railroad. Railroads, under the operation of the locomotive pow- If constructed as it should be, and rendered inferior to

is room for all, nor need any enterprising citizen of the

the choice is abundantly confirmed. To us this appears blasts. by the friends of the measure, and the strength of the leg- to be the most important route, and decidedly the most islature fairly tested upon this question, such an unprecedant of the legal attractive to capitalists; but convince us that another is dented result need scarcely have been apprehended. The preferable, and our whole influence shall be cast at once that the United States should form an alliance with the Uni in its lavor. Such, let us hope, may be the feeling which the American charge, and directed the men to follow ers. pervades this convention, and the public at large-a dispo- up that blast with three loud cheers. The order was The monarchical party, strong in itself, was on the vails relative to the true character of the enterprise, has most practicable route. This once successfully accom- were advancing upon the Ranch, were so awed by party of the Church, when this war broke out. given confidence to those farmers of the State of Illinois, plished, and every ear of corn, and every acre of land in the loud yells and terrific huzzas of our boys that Such an alliance would be as fatal to liberty and who have a right to demand this grant for a road to market, as well as the public at large, that no serious opposition will hereafter be made to this most useful and secestions, that no good can result from this tile States will at once extend the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest between the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest and the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual contest and the facility to every neighbounded capacity of the perpetual capacity sary measure. The convention to remodel the constitu- borhood. Begin upon what point it may, the first judi- make such a tremendous noise. "Give them three should be the result of the perpetual contest between war, and that it should be terminated "instanter." tion of the State of Illinois, come together in June — cious and successful effort will be equivalent to opening times three," cried out Capt. Cassius M. Clay, and the Federal or Puros party and the Federal or Puros p session under its provisions may confidently be looked for safe from all peril, and which no vicissitude of season til they made the welkin ring for miles around, and the success of the Federal or Republican party, will at as easily a period as January next. At this time, the grant of the desired charter will surely be accomplished, should no unexpected and adverse change take place in public opinion.

The action of the legislature of Indiana by the bill ininfluences that are invariably brought into action when- open order and with military precision the Mexicans are favorable to a wealthy hierarchy. the West, fairly within our reach, and to afford a rational by wiser constitutional provisions, or a better administration under such as we possess. Corporate power is, how-To promote unity of design, and to be prepared for ultimate and efficient action, it is desirable that some attempt charters may be given, that will be safe and advantageous "Then no quarter will be given," remarked the Mex- the memory of Jefferson, on account of his zealous at organization amongst its friends should take place, and to the stockholder, whilst equally safe and useful to the ican. "Very well," exclaimed Capt. Clay; "remem- and effective crusade against that powerful engine of that every preliminary measure which may be safely and people. Nor can the stockholder, at whose sole cost and ber the Alamo; before we surrender on such terms, tyranny—an Established Church. So it has been in

> tion, there is no similar work of any magnitude in our guess at its meaning; which, however, was no diffi- ed by Old Spain, for the benefit of her own poor country, which has been projected under more favorable cult task, as the Captain accompanied his declaration Church and bankrupt Government.

cessful consummation. ment for capital, none can be devised that will surpass it, should, however, be fully impressed upon every mind.

demand, and when successfully accomplished, it must be acknowledged as the most magnificent enterprise of the Maj. Gaines, on communicating the result of his of 1824, and they have been sworn enemies of the been devised by man, the commercial wealth and enter-A railroad terminating at the present emporium of prise of our great Atlantic marts with the most fertile and ing, and Majs. Gaines and Borland were for surren-

BACKED OUT HANDSOMELY .- The Express, the whig State paper published at Madison, Wisconsin Territory, was one of the first, we believe, to display the ith any other of the same description, it should be thoroughly adapted to the wants and to the magnitude of the service expected from it: and it should equal, or, if possible, surpass, in safety, economy of conveyance, capacity, ble, surpass, in safety, economy of conveyance, capacity, flag, to the salute of a very sensible article, in which it says, "it is true, in electing a President, the man

> The Boston Whig says, flatly: "Gen. Taylor can't carry Massachusetts." This is honest, at all events; much more so than the course of those whig presses who, having no love for the old soldier, are humbug-John McLean or some other man as acceptable to der the unfortunate guide without assurance of his would have the war brought to an instant close, irrenorthern whiggery.

FRANKLIN.-Franklin was an observing and sensi-

The Encarnacion Prisoners.

Lake Erie to Toledo, and thence through the northern parts of Ohio and Indiana to Chicago. A third route proposed consists of a further divergence from the proposed consists of a further divergence from the truns all commerces. Compare the canacity of this region to a further divergence from the truns all commerces. Compare the canacity of this region to a further divergence from the truns all commerces. Compare the canacity of the American republics, especially of our border neighbor. We must fulfil our

For the purpose of bringing this latter project before the public, and the color of the house some destance and on the top of the house some destance and on the top of the house some destance and on the top of the house some destance and on the top of the house some destance and on the top of the house some destance. The public and makes account in the fine sealing the public and the color of the house some destance. The being seasible of their sealing the house some destances and most the fine season and to public and makes account in the color several States, and their proceedings indicated an extraction. Among the members present as a delegate from the State of Illinois, and one of the Vice Presidents.

Interewere elarly-eight members present, from the several states of the battle of Buena vista, several States, and their proceedings indicated an and yet takes ordinary freight at less than one cent a mile aton, and passengers at half a cent a mile.

A continuous railroad of suitable capacity, from States ordinary freight at less than one cent a mile aton, and passengers at half a cent a mile.

A continuous railroad of suitable capacity, from States ordinary freight at less than one cent a mile aton, and passengers at half a cent a mile.

A continuous railroad of suitable capacity, from States ordinary freight at less than one cent a mile of the house declared they could see nothing, and once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth, but it was taken up by Major once fell to the earth of the man who gave the alarm was treated as a rather of the major of the bound of the major of the major of the major of the majo the reader. Further movements will probably be made in the legislatures of fillinois and Indiana, for the pronotion of this object, of which we shall not all to take due notice, with a view to inviting the coperation of such of our readers as may be disposed of such of our readers as may be disposed in the properties. It was the reference destricts and the same time and

battle, and occupying a commanding position within oversight on his part.

has been offered; but the character of such an invest-ment affords in uself the only safe assurance of success. The whole length from St. Louis to Pittsburgh or out, "Oh there are only six hundred of them—its Jamaica paper, in which the advantages of a mo-

upon us as citizens, or as independent States, in the endeavor to accomplish that ready intercommunication which is the life of agriculture, of manufacture, and of commerce is the life of agriculture, of manufacture, and of the life of agriculture, of manufacture, and of the life of agriculture, of manufa -which increases knowledge, and promotes the useful would constitute it a safe and profitable investment. It Greasers, and throw in two hundred for good meas- in relation to this intrigue, and did not, indeed, yield arts,-which overcomes prejudice, reconciles conflicting would immediately intersect the rivers, canals and rail ure." Can't we ?" was the unanimous cry of the our skepticism when the existence of a monarchical

tile region. But the commercial and miscellaneous in- more of the varmints." And there sure enough on hurled Paredes from power and sent him to Paris, tercourse with the Atlantic States, would place it at once the left was another regiment about six bundred strong, there to conduct and mature his unsuccessful attempt whose bright helmets, flaming pennons and showy to deliver over his country to the vulture monarchies et, are now universally considered one of the most impor- none in speed and capacity, the journey from the Atlan- uniforms, loomed out conspicuously in the dark hori- of Europe. We still believe that it was only an tant facilities of commerce and of social intercourse. - tie to the Mississippi could be safely accomplished in zon. And there too, just a few hundred yards in the electioneering trick - " a party cry," as D'Israeli rear, was still another regiment. Thus was this would call it-and like other ephemeral issues of a publics, monarchies, mixed governments, and despotisms, That this contemplated enterprise would prove a mo- small party of one hundred and twenty Americans party strife, would disappear with the revolution and entirely surrounded by a Mexican force of about three tumult which it begot. But we confess that we were thousand cavalry, the finest in the country, and com- over skeptical-we were blind to certain movements manded by one of their best officers.

mined to sell their lives as dearly as possible. Never palpably evident design of Paredes. We have con-West, however located, entertain any fear but he will did men go more calmly and coolly to work than this versed with highly intelligent and communicative soon participate in the benefits arising from the general little Spartan band, as with many a careless j st and Mexican gentlemen, of high consideration in their adoption of this new element of commercial intercourse. with the most imperturable sang froid, they re-loaded country, from whom we have gathered proofs of the Whilst it is evidently for the interest of the projectors, and re-capped their rifles, looked to their cartouche very great progress which the monarchical scheme project of very recent date. It has been a subject of pri-

spirit for such improvements run wild in the pursuit of readily be discovered by its position on the map of Uni- perfect military order, and presented a display of next to the highest political position in the State of A charter was applied for during the late session of the the route of the great Cumberland Road; that noble en- fore witnessed. Their officers, covered with gold and likely to take a prominent part in the future transaclegitlature of Illinois, to construct a railroad from St. terprise of the nation, which has been the victim of un- splendidly mounted and caparisoned, rode in front, tions of the Mexican Government, has embodied his Lonis to Terre Hote. The bill passed the House of explained neglect. The selection has directed public at-Representatives, in that State, but failed in the Senate by tention to this point, and the importance and propriety of made the hills resound with their loud and exulting already translated for our readers. He considers the

This magnificent enterprise, when accomplished, will It is a work intended for the especial benefit of no one an interview with Gen Minon. From him the Major Having by the revolution secured their own power that in surrendering himself and his party they would against all progress and improvement. They aided

> ed his men to fire upon the Mexicans if they approach- were opened between some of the prominent politimost honorable terms, as prisoners of war, the officers archbishops, were also secured to this purpose. should be much considered; but the great national principles he advocates, should be considered more!"
>
> If we should make peace only when we can obtain to retain their private property and side arms. They delayed the surrender, however, as long as possible, intrigue were conducted through this very city, early or late day, we shall pursue such a course as is with the expectation of being reinforced from Gen. though Havana was the headquarters of the plot in with the expectation of being reinforced from Gen. though Havana was the headquarters of the plot in consistent with our principles, and as will surely pro-Wool's camp. It was an express condition in the this hemisphere. The intrigue was a branch of the mote the greatest welfare of all parties. The comcapitulation that the Mexican guide, who had been scheme which Louis Philippe carried out in other forced by Maj. Gaines to act in their capacity, should respects so successfully, and so much to the chagrin by the war, are made by those who are too blind to have a fair trial, and if he was acquitted, should be and annoyance of John Bull, by which the reversion friend," Mr. Clay, off the track, to make way for Capt. Clay said he would die before he would surren- through the double marriage of Queen Isabella to a safety. As soon as he was surrendered, the faithless youngest son to the lovely sister of the Queen. Mexicans immediately murdered the poor fellow. The prisoners were then marched, without any food or of this intrigue. If she did not concoct it, she cerwater, for thirty or forty miles on the road to San tainly gave it form, substance, and effect. Nor did

by a Railroad extending along the south shore of cal or sectional views. There is room for the enterprise our readers. These officers, with three companies of such a nature that we can hardly account the cause committed to oppose—with arms if necessary—any colds, Coughs, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Difficulty

Eastern crates, by way of Lake Eric and Bollaio, will also be connected with other Atlantic routes, particularly the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, which to be a shortly countries and of England, running between London and Bristol.

From the New Orleans Delta, July 28. European Designs in Mexico.

We published, a few days ago, an extract from "But, oh cranky," cried the tall sergeant, "here's nals in that capital, and produced the revolution which nore of the varmints." And there sure enough on hurled Paredes from power and sent him to Paris. party in Mexico was openly proclaimed by the jour-Undismayed, our men prepared for action, deter- borhood, all tending to co-operate in the now too

Col. Mata, a wealthy and highly intelligent Mexi-In the mean time the enemy preserved the most can gentleman, who for several years has occupied monarchical party so strong as to render it necessary

sition to unite their best efforts upon the strongest and cheerfully and heartily obeyed. The Mexicans who eve of gaining over to its ranks the preponderating

Henry and Thomas Jefferson, to arouse the people of profitably taken, should be embraced without unnecessary risk the work is done, reap any benefit from his outlay, more than five hundred of your yellow-belly scounbut in proportion to his successful efforts to accommodate drels shall be left to bleach on yonder plains." This took a conspicuous part in achieving the independence remark, the interpreter did not think he could do full of the country, they did it in order to divert into ent instance, not greater than might have been anticipated; but if we are actuated by the genuine sourit of American but if we are actuated by the genuine sourit of American which appear to have originated altogether in misconcep-

auspices, or with a better prospect of an early and suc- with very emphatic and expressive gesticulation. But here the party of the clergy stopped in their It was finally agreed that Maj. Gaines should have efforts to liberalize and enfranchise their country.

she take this great labor and responsibility upon herin its navigable waters; but to remedy the inconvenience of drought and of frost, and to furnish a rapid travelling facility, besides affecting the redy means of transportation to such points as are remote from rivers and canals, the use of railroads is indepensable. We are now capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we remove capable of carriage drawn by six beautiful mules. The prisoners of a reward commensurate with takes away the certain-such they merit—are the principal support of virtue, moral-they merit—are they of sustaining them, and it is only necessary that we should be judicious in our first selection of routes, and should be judicious in our first selection of routes, and or 90 deserters from the American army, and were or 90 deserters from the American army, and were or 90 deserters from the American army, and were or 90 deserters from the American army, and were or 90 deserters from the American army, and were over them. To further this scheme, Mr. Funes who The prisoners arrived within nine miles of the city of Mexico on the 1st of March, and were marched was sent to Mexico as Consul General. But, fortu-in it, ss I saw it was a woman's handwriting "

into the city on the night of the 5th of March, and nately, the overthrow of Paredes and the war with The New Orleans Delta, of the 16th ult., gives an were confined in the Carcel of San Jago. At that the United States entirely frustrated, or at least sus-The New Orleans Delta, of the 16th ult., gives an account of the arrival, in that city, of John Swigart, time there was a revolution in the city of Mexico, feasible and promising a scheme to be given up alto-friends generally, that they have at this time a large and well

ment and integrity of the American republics, especially of our border neighbor. We must fulfil our

From the N. Y. Evening Post.

What have we gained by the War! that can advance and improve her people.

Flags and cannons and prisoners are the trophies of success in battle; they cannot furnish a proper answer for the consequences of the war. The true gain demnifications, but in its effects upon our rights and our principles. We gained the victories of Bunker to me effect; he informed him that he could not be cared, that nothing other European papers, especially in those of Spain, with that greater gain of an empire, and a privilege for the medicine, which he did. Before using two bottles, be found Pennsylvania, 94 miles in length, which cost \$11,500,.

Well," cried a stalwart Kentuckian, who kept all to establish and cultivate unmolested the principles of that he was getting at the was getting in not ripen in a single campaign. Such trophies are that he has used 4 of them and became in all respects hearty, and feets not won till long after the bodies of the slain have himself entirely cured. He wishes these times p mouldered to dust, and the battle-fields have been of Dr. Duncan's Expectorant Remedy, and spare their fives. turned up by the peaceful plough-share; yet these We the undersigned are well acquainted with Mr. Peters, and know

Not willing to rest here, they next assert that it is Dr. Duncan's Western Office, 150 Sycar an unjust and outrageous war, and that therefore no is asserted by them of the injustice of the war, it is when this medicine can always be obtained, fresh from the manufacno less probable that the fruits of it will be most beneficial and happy for ourselves as well as Mexico.

and intrigues which were going on in our very neighthe weak. Such, at all events, has been the practice usual scientific skill of physicians had consoled them with the assurance of men, and it has usually been followed by the imbillious and a crient medicine, are univalted; all who use them recomprovement of the race. The devastating march of mend them; their virtues surpass all cutogy, and must be used to be the ancient Jews into the borders of Asia Minor prenoblest and most liberal principles. The intelligence his own competent physician.

These pills are for sale by one agent in every town in the State, and and refinement of Rome followed her armies over His- at Indianapolis, by C. B. DAVIS, Bookseller, and by SMITH, HANNA & Co., these being the only authorized Agents. 46-y pania, Lusitania, Gaul and Britain, and there planted the germs of that intelligence and mental cultivation ted States. It was selected by able and impartial men as martial magnificence, such as our men had never beof which Spain has furnished so many honorable instances. The rapacious invasion of this western world by the English and Spaniards furnishes almost the only instance in history in which the original in-

improvement, have faded away, and the invaders have dent that he can offer inducements to purchasers (for cash;) that can gained everything. There is scarcely an instance to be found in former times where two nations, onequal in political, social and moral advantages, as is strikingly the case between this country and Mexico. have come into collision, but it has been followed by greater or less improvement and elevation in the inin which they live, and of the influences which impel

-and if the history of mankind proves that such results are almost sure to follow,-then the mode in which it might be desirable to terminate this war becomes a subject of important consideration with those who seek for the diffusion of the principles of indivi-

dual liberty and the elevation of man. We shall not undertake to present any general outcient space is left us to take notice of two or three are not in themselves unfavorable to the progress of so momentously interested.

inevitably make the Mexicans more intimately acquainted with those glorious institutions of ours which they have admired and copied, but to which they never could impart that spirit and virtue required to develop their rich fruits. They have seen us at a distance, and vainly aspired to become like us; having our citizens and our institutions in their midst, it will be impossible with them, as it is with human nature and the public to at least compare prices before purchasing everywhere, to resist a genial influence. Every day that our presence continues, only serves to add power therefore, be unfavorable to these results, although varnish brushes, &c., for sale by let it not be unfairly charged upon us that we are ____ aug6 21

end in our teaching the citizens of that country practically that all men are free and equal, and that they have a perfect right to establish their own form of government and to elect their own rulers. And in do-

If we should make peace only when we can obtain plaints that are uttered, that nothing has been gained see that at every step our arms have triumphed, and spective of Mexico, can find nothing in reason or circumstances, or in a prospect of future amity be-

MEDICAL.

Fresh Drugs and Medicines,

DR. DUNCAN'S Expectorant Remedy, for

CONSUMPTION. of Breathing, Asthma, Pain in the Side, Breast and Chest, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all Diseases of the Liver and Lungs.

They Die of Consumption. DEWARE OF THE DESTROYER.—How many persons put off from time to time that most important calling—attending to their health before it be too late. Look around us, particularly Ohio, and thence through Indiana from Richmond to Terre Haute, and thence through Illinois to Sf.

The average cost of British rail roads has been \$157, to Terre Haute, and thence through Illinois to Sf.

Louis.

The average cost of British rail roads has been \$157, to Terre Haute, and thence through Illinois to Sf.

Louis.

The average cost of British rail roads has been \$157, to the rolling giant of the Southern portion of this amount. The purpose of bringing this latter project best for the purpose of bringing this latter project best for the purpose of bringing this latter project best for the purpose of bringing this latter project best for the purpose of the Indiana regiments, together the Indiana regiments and the colors of the Indiana regiments. The purpose of the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments and the colors of the Indiana regiments. The purpose of the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments and the colors of the Indiana regiments. The purpose of the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments and the colors of the Indiana regiments. The purpose of the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments and the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments. The Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments. The Indiana regiments are the Indiana regiments are the Indiana regim

Read the following Case and Cure: Let all the World know the wonderful efficacy of Dr. Duncan's EXPECTO-

truly to my astonishment. I found my patient fast improving, which, he continued until he became perfectly well. I believe he used only 7 bottles. By his request, I write you these lines, hoping your expectorant medicine will continue to do for the consumptives generally us in the above case. Yours Respectfully.

portion as the several routes leading from the Atlantic to the confines of the Mississippi valley, shall be advanced towards the state of perfection which they advanced towards the state of perfection which they are resoluted and appear in his paper after the 2d and in the improvements of modern warfare, animated a paragraph should appear in his paper after the 2d animated the improvements of modern warfare, animated a paragraph should appear in his paper after the 2d animated the improvements of modern warfare, animated an paragraph should appear in his paper after the 2d animate and appear in his paper after the 2d animate animated with a paragraph should appear in his paper after the 2d animate animated the improvements of modern warfare, animated animate anima could scarcely fail to crowd to its utmost capacity, there would seem to be an evident propriety in embracing at once a completeness of execution, that might adapt it to all the service required. Considerations of this nature.

Orleans on their return. But when we take into considerations and the faint outsideration on their return. But when we take into considerations and the faint outsideration of the mist, immediately in their front, and the faint outsideration of the expector of the ex once a completeness of execution, that might adapt it to solve the site of the service required. Considerations of this nature, and will command the increasing attention of the public.

Once a completeness of execution, that might adapt it to salt the service required. Considerations of this nature, and will command the increasing attention of the public.

Once a completeness of execution, that might adapt it to salt the service required. Considerations of this nature, and will command the increasing attention of the battle of the injustice and rapine even of ber own rulers, seconded to expect the injustice and rapine even of ber own rulers, seconded to expect the injustice of the injustice and rapine even of ber own rulers, and the tions of her military prowess, destitute of that common education and political intelligence and equality

mon education and equality

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Expectorant Remedy. or loss by a war does not consist in victories and in- Mr. WM. P PETERS, Richmond, Indiana, was taken with a had ISAAC HANNA,

A. Y. KEYSON, Esq. New Agency in Indianapolis good nor gain to ourselves can result from it. Such FOR DR. DUNCAN'S EXPECTORANT REMEDY, the most assertions show a shameful ignerance of the history successful medicine that ever made its appearance in the west for the case of CONSUMPTION, and the symptoms indicating "going into of mankind. Even granting to the uttermost all that a decline " The undersigned are the only agents for this county of J. J. OWSLEY & Co., Indianapolis,

THE BRANDRETH'S PILLS. It would almost seem to be a law with mankind, the justly celebrated pills of Doctor Brandreth, which have perpared the rugged hills of Palestine for receiving the corrupt humors of the body. They require no change in the diet, or care foundation of an empire in which should flourish the of any kind. Plain directions accompany each box, so that every one is

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> not be surpassed in the West. ID R. UPHAM'S Vegetable Pill Electuary, a certain core for the piles, just received by 14 D. CRAIGHEAD.

> Botanic Medicines. Would respectfully invite the attention of practitioners and others. 1,0104) OUNCE: Sulphate Quinine received this day,

July 15, 1847. TO PHYSICIANS. 20 ounces sulph. Morphia 2 barrels Gum Camphor 20 ounces of Piperine do pure Kreosote do Iodine 32 do Nifrate Silver 94 do Hyd. Potassium Veratrine do Iodine of Iron Salicine 20 do 3 do Oil Ergot 3 do Provo Iod. Iron 3 do Ferrocyaureret Iron do Chinoidia 2 do Protiodide Mercury 1 ounce Carburet of Sulphur 10 pounds Turkey Opium I ounce Bromine 100 pounds Calomel Am. & Eng. 10 do Bine Muss do do do Cream Tartar 50 do Powdered Ipecac 1 case Aloes 50 do Powd. Jalup

Just received, warranted pure, and for sale low by Q1. Casks Brandy, 2 qr casks pure Port Wine, one barrel Madeira Wine, one barrel Sherry Wine, one barrel Sweet Malaga Wine, one barrel Holland Gin, selected expressly for medicinal purposes, and warranted pure, and for sale by July 15, 1847. 15 D. DR

CASK Madder, 2 Ceroons Indigo; also Logwood, Camwood, Fustic, Brazil wood, Turmeric, Alum, Copperas, Blue Vitriol, Verdigris, &c. &c., all of the very best quality, just received and opened at the drug store of D. CRAIGHEAD. 15

FRESH DRUGS! THE subscribers have the pleasure of saying to their friends and the public, that they are now receiving their sammer and Drugs and Medicines, Paints, Dye-Woods, Glass-Ware, Botanic

and Patent Medicines. Surgical Instruments, &c. Which will compare with any stock in this part of the State, asto quality and cheapness. We would respectfully ask our friends J. J. OWSLEY & Co.

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75 LES. Pulv. Lobelin-warranted genuine and fresh, for sale by sug6 21 J. J. OWSLEY & Co. COPAL Varuish-100 gallons, best quality, for sale by aug6 21 J. J. OWSLEY & Co.

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